

CHAPTER: 15

REHABILITATION

15.1 Families Displaced after 1983 in Kuchchaveli Division

S.N	G.N.Division	Families were residing in 1983						Families displaced after 1983					
		Tamil		Sinhala		Muslim		Tamil		Sinhala		Muslim	
		Family	Member	Family	Member	Family	Member	Family	Member	Family	Member	Family	Member
1	Periyakulam	195	724	7	26	1	7	166	610				
2	Iqbal Nagar	-		--	-	148	772	-	-	-	-	384	1526
3	Velloor	285	235			150	225	285	385			85	110
4	Nilaveli	205	1180			12	84	320	1280			16	64
5	Valaiyoothu	190	545	42	96	67	387	190	545	42	96	65	387
6	Irakkakandy											265	986
7	Kumpu - East	49	170	08	28	01	4	56	214	10	35	02	6
8	Kumpu-North	53	172					53	172				
9	Kumpu-South	240	730	11	28			252	775	12	34		
10	Iranaikeney	140	510	15	47	1	5	187	597	15	47	1	5
11	Veerancholai	95	389	2	7	-	-	125	410	2	7	-	-
12	Kuchchaveli	285	785	5	15	75	250	-	-	-	-	-	-
13	Casimnagar					225	900						
14	Jayanagar			280	592	250	766			280	592	392	1688
15	Senthoor	190	545	42	96	65	387	190	545	42	96	65	387
16	Thiriyai	150	400	50	200			150	400	50	200		
17	Kallampathai	315	954					336	1118				
18	Kattukulam	108	734	3	11			280	1104	3	12		
19	Pulmoddai - 01	21	73	3	8	368	1460	24	82	3	12	466	1930
20	Pulmoddai - 02	22	86	37	141	236	816					275	980
21	Pulmoddai - 03	25	85	-	-	280	1020	20	588	-	-	175	595
22	Pulmoddai - 04	13	56	4	17	309	1050	18	62	8	32	250	1020
23	Thennamaravady	218	889	2	7	-	-	218	889	2	7	-	-
	Total	2799	9262	511	1319	2188	8133	2870	9776	469	1170	2441	9684

Source: Divisional Secretariat, Kuchchaveli

15.2 Details of Resettled Families- 2013-2020

S.No	G.N.Division	No of Resettled Families & Persons																	
		2013		2014		2015		2016		2017		2018		2019		2020		Total	
		Fam	Person	Fam	Person	Fam	Person	Fam	Person	Fam	Person	Fam	Person	Fam	Person	Fam	Person	Fam	Person
1	Periyakulam													2	9	2	9	4	18
2	Iqbal Nagar	1	2			1	4			1	2	2	4	3	9			8	21
3	Veloor	4	12	2	5	1	3	6	16	7	19			7	26	4	12	31	93
4	Nilaveli			1	2	1	4							1	1			3	7
5	Gopalapuram	5	19	2	5	3	9	4	11	2	8	2	9	2	7			20	68
6	Valaiyoothu							1	4			1	1					2	5
7	Irakkakandy																	0	0
8	Kumpu - East											6	25	7	21	6	18	19	64
9	Kumpu- North	1	2					1	2	5	3					1	3	8	10
10	Kumpu-South	9	14	6	14	5	11	13	39			8	20	2	2	1	1	44	101
11	Iranaikeny					1	6	5	8	1	2							7	16
12	Veerancholai	3	8					2	6	9	34	1	3	2	5			17	56
13	Kuchchaveli	2	4	3	8	1	3											6	15
14	Casimnagar	4	16	1	4	2	8	2	12					4	15	1	1	14	56
15	Jayanagar	2	6	1	5													3	11
16	Senthoor	5	17					3	7									8	24
17	Thiriyai			1	3			1	4	1	1			2	3	1	2	6	13
18	Kallampathai											6	13	11	31	1	1	18	45
19	Kattukulam													4	10	2	5	6	15
20	Pulmoddai - 01							9	36									9	36
21	Pulmoddai - 02																	0	0
22	Pulmoddai - 03	1	2							1	6			1	5			3	13
23	Pulmoddai - 04	1	4			4	15	4	25	3	9							12	53
24	Thennamaravadi							40	85	25	52							65	137
	Total	35	100	14	35	19	65	93	243	55	135	28	87	48	144	19	52	313	877

Source: Divisional Secretariat, Kuchchaveli

15.3 Resettled Information by Ethnic wise

S.No	G.N.Division	Ethnic wise Resettled up to 2013							
		Tamil		Muslim		Sinhala		Total	
		Family	Members	Family	Members	Family	Members	Family	Members
1	Periyakulam	287	996	4	19	4	14	295	1028
2	Iqbal Nagar	136	652	620	3033	-	-	756	3685
3	Veloor	174	475	281	825			455	1300
4	Nilaveli	220	582						
5	Gopalapuram	386	1284	140	539			546	1894
6	Valaiyoothu	176	616	164	659	47	129	387	1404
7	Irakkakandy	Nil							
8	Kumpu - East	5	22					5	22
29	Kumpu- North	162	512					162	512
10	Kumpu-South	196	623					196	623
11	Iranaikeny	149	488	1	2	7	20	157	510
12	Veerancholai	95	32	-	-	-	-	95	342
13	Kuchchaveli	163	522	15	63	7	23	185	608
14	Casimnagar			2	12			2	12
15	Jayanagar			537	2114	18	51		
16	Senthoor	2	6					2	6
17	Thiriyai	287	996	4	19	4	14	295	1028
18	Kallampathai	230	756	-	-	-	-	230	756
19	Kattukulam	96	357					96	357
20	Pulmoddai - 01	-	-	446	2154	20	76	466	2230
21	Pulmoddai - 02	5	21	112	380				
22	Pulmoddai - 03	43	135	257	1285	-	-	200	1420
23	Pulmoddai - 04	5	16	411		7	28		
24	Thennamaravadi	146	484	-	-	4	6	150	490
	Total	2963	9575	2994	11104	118	361	4680	18227

Source: Divisional Secretariat, Kuchchaveli

15.4 Details of Assistants Provided to Resettled Families

S. No.	G.N.Division	Total No of Family		No. of Permanent Houses Provided			No. of Permanent Toilets Provided		
		Affected	Resettled	By NGO	By Govt.	Total	By NGO	By Govt.	Total
1	Periyakulam	252	287	150	68	218	165	44	209
2	Iqbal Nagar	700	756	350	250	6000	410	75	485
3	Velloor	32		57	28	85	14	10	24
4	Nilaveli	250	320	65	40	105	65	40	105
5	Gopalapuram	161	385	350	125	475	350	125	475
6	Valaiyoothu	390	387	186	82	268	141	52	193
7	Irakkakandy							1	1
8	Kumpu - East	111	800	693	104	797	650	65	715
9	Kumpu-North	162	162	25	101	126	38	78	116
10	Kumpu-South	264	196	146	65	211	126	62	188
11	Iranaikeny	187	157					3	3
12	Veerancholai	150	95	39	39	78	37	8	45
13	Kuchchaveli	365	185	9	40	49	9	9	18
14	Casimnagar	450	374	117	55	172	177	55	232
15	Jayanagar	555	521	446	53	343	290	34	322
16	Senthoor	58	58	22	3	25	27	4	31
17	Thiriyai	252	287	150	68		165		
18	Kallampathai	315	230	126	72	198	126	72	198
19	Kattukulam	305	96	86	10	96	86	10	96
20	Pulmoddai - 01	487	466	-	46	46	27	120	147
21	Pulmoddai - 02	127	117	13		13	24	9	33
22	Pulmoddai - 03	320	200	36	130	166	200	200	400
23	Pulmoddai - 04	429	430	21	96	117	454	150	604
24	Thennamaravadi	222	150		150	150	-	-	-
	Total	6544	6659	3087	1625	9738	3581	1226	4640

Source: Divisional Secretariat, Kuchchaveli

15.5 Requirements of Assistance for Resettled Families.

S.No.	G.N.Division	Required Assistance		
		Housing	Well	Toilet
1	Periyakulam	79	14	50
2	Iqbal Nagar	190	15	120
3	Velloor	65	5	35
4	Nilaveli	17	13	09
5	Gopalapuram	80	15	250
6	Valaiyoothu	45	17	32
7	Irakkakandy	Nil	Nil	Nil
8	Kumpu – East	335	47	108
9	Kumpu- North	15	23	21
10	Kumpu-South	73	3	65
11	Iranaikeny	38	11	55
12	Veerancholai	38	4	55
13	Kuchchaveli	47	4	132
14	Casimnagar	17	2	24
2415	Jayanagar	28		43
16	Senthoor	45	17	32
17	Thiriyai	50	10	35
18	Kallampathai	7	3	15
19	Kattukulam	96	4	80
20	Pulmoddai - 01	316	11	325
21	Pulmoddai - 02	65	13	52
22	Pulmoddai - 03	54	4	50
23	Pulmoddai - 04	124		98
24	Thennamaravadi	150	5	100
	Total	1974	240	1786

Source: Divisional Secretariat, Kuchchaveli

CHAPTER: 16

DISASTER

16.1 Tsunami Affected Details – 2004

S.No	GN Division	Death	Injured	Disable	House Damages				
					Part	Full	Part	Full	Total
1	Iqbal Nagar	6	-	-	2	24	6	10	42
2	Vellor	59		2	25	150	25	150	175
3	Nilaveli	05				10	14	18	42
4	Gopalapuram	20	8			74	43	85	202
5	Vaalaiyootru	Nil							
6	Kumpurupitty East		1		3	15		12	30
7	Iranaikkerni				9	55	3	16	
8	Veerancholai	4	12	-	-	180	6	3	189
9	Kuchchaveli	2	-	-	-	44	-	1	45
10	Cassim Nagar	1	5	1		11	123	58	292
11	Jaya Nagar	15	13		76	323	36	10	445
12	Senthoor	Nil							
13	Thiriyai	Nil							
14	Pulmoddai 02	1						10	10
15	Out Siders	8	35	-	-	-	-	-	-
16	From Refugee Camps	-	-	-	-	255	-	-	-
	Total	121	74	3	115	1141	256	373	1472

Source: Divisional Secretariat, Kuchchaveli

CHAPTER: 17

BANKING

17.1 Number of Bank, Accounts, Savings & ATM Centers in GN Division: 2020

S. No.	Name of Banks	No. of Branch	Total No. of Accounts	Savings (Rs. Millions)	Fixed Deposits (Rs. Millions)	Other Deposits (Rs. Millions)	No. of ATM Centers
1	Bank of Ceylon	1	DNA	DNA	DNA	DNA	-
2	People's Bank	2	DNA	DNA	DNA	DNA	-
3	Hatton Nation Bank	-	DNA	DNA	DNA	DNA	-
4	Commercial Bank	-	DNA	DNA	DNA	DNA	-
5	Seylan Bank	-	DNA	DNA	DNA	DNA	-
6	Sambath Bank	-	DNA	DNA	DNA	DNA	-
7	National Savings Bank	-	DNA	DNA	DNA	DNA	-
8	NDB	-	DNA	DNA	DNA	DNA	-
9	Cooperative Rural Bank	-	DNA	DNA	DNA	DNA	-
10	Sanasa Bank	-	DNA	DNA	DNA	DNA	-
11	Samurdhi Pulmoddai	2	DNA	DNA	DNA	DNA	

Source: Divisional Secretariat, Kuchchaveli

CHAPTER: 18

WATER FACILITIES

18.1 Water Facilities in the Division

S.No	GN Division	Facilities							
		Protected Pipe Water	Number of Coverage Families	Protected Dug well	Number of Coverage Families	Protected Common Dug Well	Number of Coverage Families	Protected Tube Well	Number of Coverage Families
1	Periyakulam	74	74	109	125	13			
2	Iqbalnagar	545	545	157	300	13	40	3	5
3	Velloor	145	145	275	275	4	4	5	8
4	Nilaveli	44	94	185	216	10	12	-	-
5	Gobalapuram	43	80	400	534	1	1	6	6
6	Vaalaiuttru	32	68	57	362	7	45	2	8
7	Irkakandy	47	152	210	347	3	130		
8	Kumburupity-East	310	310	549	483	36	114	11	4
9	Kumburupity-South			191	191	2	5		
10	Kumburupity-North			55	60	2	6		
11	Iranaikerny			75	195	6	23	3	
12	Veerancholai	-	-	35	60	1	4	-	-
13	Kuchchaveli	-	-	18	50	6	5	-	-
14	Casimnagar			125	150	4	80	5	10
15	Jayanagaar			300	430	58	140		
16	Senthoo			126	265	9	84	64	107
17	Thiriyai			40	139	13	105	6	55
18	Kattukulam			10	20	15	65	2	20
19	Kallampathai			2	15	6	30	5	30
20	Pulmoodai-01	-	-	73	700	14	175	42	165
21	Pulmoodai-02	61	151	28	132	5	45	20	46
22	Pulmoodai-03	-	-	150	200	9	35	40	75
23	Pulmoodai-04	180	200					20	
24	Thennamaravaady	-	-	5	71	-	-	-	-
	TOTAL	1481	1819	3175	5320	237	1148	234	539

Source: Divisional Secretariat, Kuchchaveli

18.2 Water Facilities in the Division

S.No	GN Division	No. of Families Access to Safe Drinking Water	No. of Families without Well Water	No. of Families without Pipe Water	No. of Tube Wells	No. of Dug Wells	No. of Common Wells	No. of Private Wells	No. of Villages without Safe Drinking Water
1	Periyakulam	757	165	126		122			
2	Iqbalnagar	864	1,010	173	6	170	13	157	30
3	Velloor	509	284	75	5	5	4	5	106
4	Nilaveli	292	54						
5	Gobalapuram	449	291	407		401	1	400	128
6	Vaalaiuttru	323	296		2	57	7		
7	Irkakandy	675	389	572		213	3	210	30
8	Kumburupity-East	1408	779	310	1	549	36	547	601
9	Kumburupity-South	54	227			191	2		224
10	Kumburupity-North	209	70				3		
11	Iranaikerny	95	88	77		77	6	75	
12	Veerancholai	66	74	46		36	1	35	34
13	Kuchchaveli	262	175	24	11	24	6	18	155
14	Casim nagar	339	134	136		129	4	125	237
15	Jayanagaar	621	242	455		276	67	31	
16	Senthoor	248	248			57	7		
17	Kattukulam	103	45	156	2	40	13		
18	Kallampathai	69	62	27		25	15	10	113
19	Thiriyai	157	141	12		8	5	4	25
20	Pulmoodai-01	941	1,113	129		87	14	73	1004
21	Pulmoodai-02	662	467		19	139	33	106	
22	Pulmoodai-03	425	497	199		159	14	195	321
23	Pulmoodai-04	770	877	663		68	8		
24	Thennamaravaady	42	52	5		5	-	5	145
	Total	10,340	7,780	3592	46	2838	262	1996	3153

Source: Divisional Secretariat, Kuchchaveli

According to the above chart there are varies of drinking water facilities in kuchchaveli division. protected pipe water, protected dug wells, protected common dug wells and protected tube wells are the drinking water facilities in that division. Only three places had pipe water. Mostly coverage families are using dug wells. But minimum amount pipelines and common dug well are using by coverage families so we want more pipe lines facilities and common dug wells in that division.

18.3 Occupied housing units by principal Source of drinking water

S No	GN Division	No of Housing Units	principal Source of drinking water										
			Well			Pipe born water			Others				
			Protected well within premises	Protected well outside	Unprotected well	Tap within unit	Tap within premises but outside unit	Tap outside premises	Rural water supply project	Tube well	Bowser	Bottled water	River/Tank/Stream/Spring and others
01	Periyakulam	563	356	42	32	290	40	29					
02	Iqbalnagar	1,200	115	75	66	460	152	56	-	6	-	-	-
03	Veloor	463	175	4	15	256	65	4	-	5	-	-	-
04	Nilaveli	252	198		21	74	18	2					
05	Gobalapuram	692	205	196	114	45	3						
06	Vaalaiuttru	507	154	57	25	95	10	5		2			
07	Irkakandy	723	127	207	31	250	65	26					
08	Kumburupity-East	1172	388	5	35				445	1	569		
09	Kumburupity-South	281	36	18	15								
10	Kumburupity-North	179	98	11	25								
11	Iranaikerny	183	62	33	15								
12	Veerancholai	140	32	34	14	0	0	0	-		-	-	-
13	Kuchchaveli	260	80	5	2	0	0	0	-	11	166	-	-
14	Casimnagar	473	222	117	19	0	0						
15	Jayanagaar	643	401		21		0		29		191		
16	Senthoor	496	132	116	7	0	0	0	-			-	-
17	Kattukulam	146	79	22	8	0	0	0	-	2		--	-
18	Kallampathai	77	15		6		0				54		
19	Thiriyai	298	157		15	0							
20	Pulmoodai-01	1,448	335	-	101	0	0	606					
21	Pulmoodai-02	668	201		52	400	38	4		19			
22	Pulmoodai-03	595	71	27	25	0	0	327	-			-	-
23	Pulmoodai-04	1,088	211		41	545	12	2					
24	Thennamaravaady	94	42	-	49	0	0	0	-				
	Total	12,641	3952	1009	754	2415	403	1061	474	46	980	0	0

Source: Divisional Secretariat, Kuchchaveli

Above table shows, 3,952 of housing units have protected well within premises, 1,009 of housing units have protected well outside premises, 754 of housing units have unprotected well, 2415 of housing units have tap within unit, 403 of housing units have tap within premises but outside unit, 1061 of housing units have tap outside premises, 474 housing units have rural water supply project facilities, 46 housing units have tube well facilities and 980 housing units have bowser facilities.

CHAPTER: 19

EDUCATIONS

19.0 Education System in Kuchchaveli Division

The Ministry of Education is responsible for general education; Education is a shared function between the central and the provinces. Policy implementation is increasingly becoming a provincial function with the establishment of the Provincial Councils of Education; there is a provincial Ministry of Education in each of the nine provinces under a Provincial Minister assisted by a Provincial Secretary of Education. The preschools and schools are managed by Provincial Departments of Education under a Provincial Director of Education. For purposes of administration, the provinces are divided into a number of Educational Zones headed by a Zonal Director of Education. The administrative functions and supervision of schools are mainly handled by the Zonal Education Office. The zones are further sub-divided into Divisions and

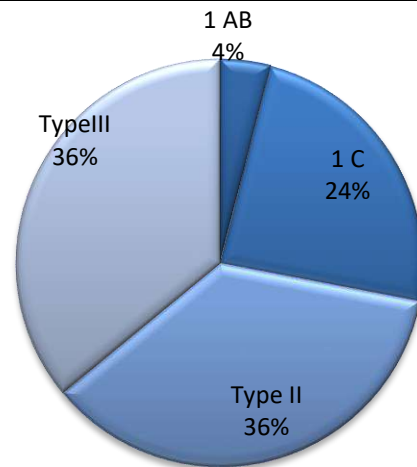
the Divisional Officer in charge of a division functions as a field officer to assist the Zonal Director.

In Kuchchaveli Division has the same education system as the rest of Srilanka, the Provision of Schooling is predominantly a state function with no private schools. The state function as regards education is implemented through the Zonal education department under provincial education authorities in eastern Province. Kuchchaveli division has 24 GN division, 26 Schools and one school temporarily closed, and one University (Eastern university- Trincomalee Campus)

DISTRIBUTION OF SCHOOLS BY TYPE WISE – 2020

According to the above information, there are two categories in the kuchchveli division; no types of schools are in the national level. But there are only provincial level types of schools are in that division. This includes 01 1AB, 07 1C, 09 type II schools and 10 type III schools. Totally there are 27 schools in the kuchchaveli Division.

Division	Category	IAB	IC	II	III	Total
Kuchchaveli	National	-	-	-	-	-
	Provincial	1.0	7.0	9.0	10.0	27.0



19.1 Distribution of Schools by Status, Type wise – 2020

Division	Category	Functioning Schools					Temporary Closed					Total
		1 AB	1 C	Type II	Type III	Sub Total	1 AB	1 C	Type II	Type III	Sub Total	
Kuchchaveli	National	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Provincial	1	6	9	9	25			1	1	2	27
Total		1	6	9	9	25	-	-	1	1	2	27

Source: Zonal Education Offi, Trincomalee

As Table shows, Distribution of Schools by Status and Type for the Division wise. Education is implemented through the Zonal education department under eastern Province.

Based on the above chart, two levels of schools are divided in two ways. One is functioning schools and other is temporary closed. In

the national level there are no functioning school and temporary closed but 01 1AB, 06 1C, 09 Type II schools and 09 Type III schools are now functioning and 01 Type II school and 01 Type III school are temporary closed in the Kuchchaveli Division. But totally 25 schools are functioning, 02 schools are temporary closed in the provincial level.

19.2 Distribution of Schools by Type wise – 2020

Type ↗	1 AB			1 C			Type II						Type III						Total						Total
Division	Function			Function			Function			Tem. Clo.			Function			Tem. Clo.			Function			Tem. Closed			
	Tam	Mus	Sin	Tam	Mus	Sin	Tam	Mus	Sin	Tam	Mus	Sin	Tam	Mus	Sin	Tam	Mus	Sin	Tam	Mus	Sin	Tam	Mus	Sin	
Kuchchaveli	0	1		3	4		4	3	1			1	4	4	2	1			10	12	2	1	0	1	27
Total	0	1	0	3	4	0	4	3	0	0	0	1	4	4	2	1	0	0	10	12	2	1	0	1	27
	1		7			7			1			9			1			24			2			27	

Source: Zonal Education Offi, Trincomalee

Based on the purpose, Types of Schools has been divided to the type groups as 1AB, 1C, Type II and Type III there are 03 ethnic models functioning in the 1AB, 1C, and Type II and Type III schools. But Type II and Type III schools are divided in two categories, functioning and temporary closed. There is a Muslim school is functioning in the 1AB and Three Tamil and Four Muslim schools are functioning in the Type

of 1C. Four Tamil schools and Three Muslim schools are functioning and One Sinhala School is temporary closed in the Type II category. Three Tamil schools, Four Muslim Schools and Two Sinhala schools are functioning and One Tamil School is temporary closed in the Type III category.

19.3 School Details in Kuchchaveli Division - 2020

S. No.	Name of Schools	Address	Type	Ethnic	Medium	Total No. of Students		
						B	G	Total
1	T/T/Al-Fatha Maha Vidyalayam	Nilaveli.	1C	M	T	255	305	560
2	T/T/Al-Hambra Muslim Boys School	Kuchchaveli.	III	M	T	182	0	182
3	T/T/Al-Hamra Muslim Maha Vidyalayam	Irrakkakandy	1C	M	T	239	428	667
4	T/T/An-Nooriya Maha Vidyalayam	Kuchchaveli.	1C	M	T	198	270	468
5	T/T/An-Nooriya Junior School	Kuchchaveli.	III	M	T	155	147	302
6	T/T/Arafath Maha Vidyalayam	Pulmoddai.	1C	M	T	277	275	552
7	T/T/As-Safa Muslim Vidyalayam	Pulmoddai.	III	M	T	7	7	14
8	T/T/Gobalapuram Government Tamil Mixed School	Nilaveli.	II	T	T	143	168	311
9	T/T/Illanthaikkulam Government Muslim Mixed School	Palvakkaiikulam	III	M	T	45	58	103
10	T/T/Irakkandy Sinhala Vidyalaya	Irrakkakandy	II	S	S	51	30	81
11	T/T/Iranaikkeni Government Tamil Mixed School	Kuchchaveli.	III	T	T	39	41	80
12	T/T/Jinnapuram Government Muslim Mixed School	Pulmoddai.	II	M	T	112	136	248
13	T/T/Kallampathai Government Tamil Mixed School	Thiriyai.	III	T	T	4	3	7
14	T/T/Koneshapuri Tamil Vidyalayam	Koneshapuri	III	T	T	40	43	83
15	T/T/Kuchchaveli Vivekanantha Maha Vidyalayam	Kuchchaveli.	1C	T	T	113	105	218
16	T/T/Kumpurupiddy Junior School	Kumpurupiddy.	III	T	T	24	23	47
17	T/T/Kumpurupiddy Methodist Mission Tamil Mixed School	Kumpurupiddy.	II	T	T	189	151	340
18	T/T/Mohamadiya Vidyalayam	Nilaveli.	II	M	T	154	144	298
19	T/T/Navatcholai Junior School	Navatcholai.	III	T	T	39	52	91
20	T/T/Nilaveli Kaileshwara College	Nilaveli.	1AB	T	T	259	274	533
21	T/T/Nilaveli Roman Catholic Tamil Mixed School	Nilaveli.	III	T	T	142	120	262
22	T/T/Pudavaikattu Government Muslim Mixed School	Pudavaikattu.	II	M	T	111	109	220
23	T/T/Pulmoddai Muslim Central College	Pulmoddai.	1AB	M	T	627	568	1195
24	T/T/Sagarapura Sinhala Vidyalaya	Sagarapura.	II	S	S	7	10	17
25	T/T/Salamiya Vidyalayam	Pulmoddai.	III	M	T	330	323	653
26	T/T/Satham Muslim Vidyalayam	Pulmoddai.	III	M	T	114	90	204
27	T/T/St. Antony's Sinhala Vidyalaya (Kallarawa)	Kallarawa.	II	S	S	6	9	15
28	T/T/Thenamaravadi Government Tamil Mixed School	Thennamaravadi.	II	T	T	2	3	5
29	T/T/Thiriyai Tamil Maha Vidyalayam	Thiriyai.	1C	T	T	162	158	320
30	T/T/Thirukkoneswara Vidyalayam	Periyakulam	II	T	T	70	58	128

Source: Zonal Education Offi, Trincomalee

According to the schedule school Particulars had calculated in the year of 2020. There are 30 Schools in different address, race, grade span and Gender Types. There are more Tamil medium and three Sinhala

medium schools have shown in the schedule. There are 13 Tamil races, 14 Muslim races and 3 Sinhala races in this schedule.

19.4 Student Population by Gender in 2020

Name of Divisions	1-5 Total			6-11 R Total			A/L Total			Spe. Edu			Total		
	B	G	T	B	G	T	B	G	T	B	G	T	B	G	T
Kuchchaveli	1917	1965	3882	1993	2037	4030	134	158	292	0	0	0	4044	4160	8204
Total	1917	1965	3882	1993	2037	4030	134	158	292	0	0	0	4044	4160	8204

Source: Zonal Education Offi, Trincomalee

As per above table shows, Total student population include gender and grade level details in Kuchchaveli Division. Based on the purpose, Types of Schools has been divided to the type groups as 1-5, 6-11, A/L and Special Education. But all groups are divided in two categories they are boys and girls. Totally there are 8204 students' populations, which include 4044 boys and 4160 girls in the division. Out of the

student population 3882 are under 1-5 category, which includes 1917 boys and 1965 girls, 4030 are under 6-11 category ,which includes 1993 boys and 2037 girls, 292 are A/L students, which includes 134 boys and 158 girls. There is no special education system at kuchchaveli division.

19.5 Educational Level in the Division – 2020

S.No	GN Division	Not going to Schooling		Under Year 5		Year 6 - G.C.E. (O/L)		G.C.E. (A/L)		Graduate		Post Graduate		Doctorate Level	
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	Periyakulam	77	81	54	32	25	22	15	13	4	5	-	-	-	-
2	Iqbalnagar	56	70	1,064	1,050	596	622	246	280	4	12	-	-	-	-
3	Velloor	34	60	25	50	420	392	92	94	18	15	2	1	-	-
4	Nilaveli	53	45	155	135	65	106	77	115	4	5	-	-	-	-
5	Gobalapuram	22	36	20	12	171	182	71	98	40	42	-	-	-	-
6	Vaalaiuttru	15	22	232	252	355	368	168	195	4	2	-	-	1	-
7	Irkakandy	158	180	462	386	536	599	207	185	29	36	1	-	-	-
8	Kumburupity-East	534	621	821	840	122	188	73	90	-	14	-	-	-	-
9	Kumburupity-South	19	21	118	128	176	204	32	42	2	-	-	-	-	-
10	Kumburupity-North	18	19	82	92	112	123	36	42	-	1	-	-	-	-
11	Iranaikerny	24	2	59	72	45	52	18	21	3	2	-	-	-	-
12	Veerancholai	3	6	-	4	141	161	15	61	1	-	-	-	-	-
13	Kuchchaveli	37	31	238	256	62	35	13	20	1	2	-	-	-	-
14	Casim nagar	8	13	139	180	399	346	145	86	5	2	-	-	-	-
15	Jayanagaar	117	120	272	357	185	189	106	123	3	9	1	-	-	-
16	Senthoor	122	100	126	137	51	58	4	6	1	-	-	-	-	-
17	Thiriyai	34	24	85	134	252	237	28	38	1	5	-	-	-	-
18	Kattukulam	17	21	83	86	122	135	8	15	3	5	-	-	-	-
19	Kallampathai	7	11	14	11	34	47	10	5	1	1	-	-	-	-
20	Pulmoodai-01	169	276	606	696	301	171	96	66	24	10	-	-	-	-
21	Pulmoodai-02	63	65	722	715	264	227	105	110	10	8	-	2	2	-
22	Pulmoodai-03	15	25	371	386	74	53	57	55	24	20	3	-	1	-
23	Pulmoodai-04	139	146	42	50	190	187	42	40	8	9	-	-	-	-
24	Thennamaravadi	3	4	1	1	2	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
	Total	1,744	1,999	5,791	6,062	4,700	4,707	1,664	1,800	190	206	7	3	5	-

Source: GN Officer, Kuchchaveli

CHAPTER: 20

TOURISUM

20.0 Tourism Activity

Tourism is a main foreign exchange generation sector in Sri Lanka. It creates many job opportunities directly and indirectly. Due to this tourism the private sectors especially hoteliers earning much, part of this earning as a tax going to government. So not only the private individuals, but also government and public are getting benefits from tourism sector, the tourism sector is contributing more to the economic growth and socio development of Sri Lanka.

The gift of nourished beach and sea is located at Eastern Province especially in Trincomalee District. Kuchchaveli division is most suitable to tourism sector the east coast of the area is surrounded by attractive sea with beautiful beach, lagoon area and attractive place such as pigeon island, Arisimalai, Nilaveli Beach and temple of Thirikadnusahaya are located at division.



The tourism sector of Kuchchaveli contributes a considerable amount in income to the country. But the conflict causes severe backwardness in the tourism sector at Kuchchaveli and foreigners were not allowed to come to the Eastern Province. So the tourism sector completely slowed down. But with the ending of the conflict in May 2009, when the Government of Sri Lanka declared victory, roads and access have been opened up to the Eastern Province and especially to the Trincomalee district. The tourism has started to boom, once the end of the civil war in Sri Lanka, especially the Eastern Province showing a rapid growth in the tourism industry.

Under the Negenahira Nawodaya prospect of Sri Lanka, the Eastern Province targeted as a tourism destination. Most of the coastal family of our division earn additional money through involvement in tourism activity; it contributes to socio-economic development of the family.



20.1 Hotel Details in Kuchchaveli Division

S.No	Name of the Hotel	Address	Contact No	No of Rooms		Available services
				AC	Non AC	
1	Pigeon Island View Guest House	Ward No-02, Nilaveli	026-2232238, 071-4589603	11	1	Restaurant service, Diving School, Boat service to Pigeon Island
2	Hotel White Sand Beach	Ward No- 02, Nilaveli	026-2222223, 071-1720083	10		Diving Centre, Restaurant service
3	Hotel Coral Bay	389, Fishermans Lane, Velloor, Nilaveli	026-3266196, 026-3266199	14		Boat service to Pigeon Island, Swimming pool, sea motor bike service
4	Sudugala Beach hotel	8 mile post, Velloor, Nilaveli	071-3377744, 071-1255781	2	9	Diving service, Meals
5	High Park hotel	Murugan Kovil Road, Velloor, Nilaveli	026-2232466 077-7204519	8	12	Rooms
6	Nila's Guest	Ward no-01, Velloor, Nilaveli.	026-3207227, 075-8954522	6	6	Meals only
7	Sea view Hotel	10 th mile post, Gopalapuram, Nilaveli, Trinco	026-4920016, 026-7915551	10	4	Bar, Diving, Boat service.
8	Sea way Hotel	10 th mile post, Gopalapuram, Nilaveli, Trinco	026-2232212, 077-7245329	10		Meals Only
9	Shahira Hotel	10 th mile post, Gopalapuram, Nilaveli, Trinco	026-2232323, 026-5670276	-	16	
10	Nilaveli Beach Hotel (NBH)	11 th mile post, Gopalapuram, Trinco.	026-2226294, 026-2232295	45	3	Boat, Bar, Swimming pool, online booking,
11	Galaxy Hotel	Gopalapuram, Nilaveli.	077-6014136	2	5	Rooms
12	Sea Zone Hotel	Gopalapuram, Nilaveli.	026-3266118 077-7177149	2	3	Rooms
13	Nilaveli Garden-Inn	11 th mile post, Gopalapuram, Trinco.	026-2232228	4	-	Meals only
14	H&U Guest House	11 th mile post, Valaiyootru, Trinco.	077-7543490, 011-4259930	5		Meals only
15	Pigeon Island Beach Resort	11 th mile post, Valaiyootru, Trinco.	026-4920633, 026-7388388	38	-	Swimming pool, Bar, Boat
16	Ramanathan Cottage	No.848A, Valaiyoothu, Irakakandy, Nilaveli.	077-9586485	3	1	Meals only.
17	Anilana Beach Hotel	Ward no – 04, Valaiyootru				
18	Brindhavan Cottage	Gopalapuram, Nilaveli.	077-6349989	3	2	Meals only.
19	Sivasangar- Inn	9 th Mile Post, Valaiyootru.	071-6632902	5		Meals Only
20	Jungle Beach Hotel	Kumpurupity East, Trincomalee	026-5671000 077-3654156	48	-	Diving Centre, Restaurant service, Rooms

Source: Divisional Secretariat, Kuchchaveli

CHAPTER: 21

SOCIAL SERVICES

21.0 Social Service

Social service is essential to create healthy and wealthy society through buildup the welfare of vulnerable population, the chapter under social services will illustrate details about disabilities, widows and orphans people, details of social welfare centers and details of assistance for.

21.1 Pensioners and Special Needs by GN Division

S.No.	GN Division	No. of PAMA Beneficiary	No. of Pensioners		
			Civil	W&OP	Arm Forces
1	Periyakulam	89	4	3	-
2	Iqbalnagar	89	4	3	-
3	Velloor	75	6	2	
4	Nilaveli	43	7	7	
5	Gobalapuram	92	3	7	
6	Vaalaiuttru	38	1	1	
7	Irkakandy	36			
8	Kumburupity-East	170	4	2	
9	Kumburupity-South	52	4		
10	Kumburupity-North	54			
1	Iranaikerny	37		1	
12	Veerancholai	25	2	3	-
13	Kuchchaveli	48	-	2	1
14	Casim nagar	62	3	1	
15	Jayanagaar	74			
16	Senthoor	53	1	1	
17	Kattukulam	42			
18	Kallampathai	21			
19	Thiriyai	59			
20	Pulmoodai-01	106	1	6	-
21	Pulmoodai-02	63	2	5	
22	Pulmoodai-03	61	6	7	-
23	Pulmoodai-04	30	3	1	
24	Thennamaravady	30	-	-	-
	Total	1,449	51	52	1

21.2 Beneficiaries under Social Services Assistance by GN Division: 2020

S.no	GN Division	No. of Benficiary						
		PAMA	TB	Leprosy	Cancer/ Thalasemiya	Casual Relief	Reha. To PAMA Recipients	Equipment to Disabled
1	Periyakulam	89	1	-	2			1
2	Iqbalnagar	89	-	1	4			3
3	Velloor	75						
4	Nilaveli	43						
5	Gobalapuram	92						1
6	Vaalaiuttru	38			1			
7	Irkakandy	36						
8	Kumburupity-East	170	1		3			1
9	Kumburupity-South	52	-	-	2			
10	Kumburupity-North	54			1			
11	Iranaikerny	37						1
12	Veerancholai	25	-	-	1			-
13	Kuchchaveli	48	1	-	1			
14	Casim nagar	62						1
15	Jayanagaar	74	1	1				1
16	Senthoor	53			15			
17	Kattukulam	42			1	1		9
18	Kallampathai	21			1			
19	Thiriyai	59						
20	Pulmoodai-01	106	1	-				
21	Pulmoodai-02	63			1			1
22	Pulmoodai-03	61	-	-	6			1
23	Pulmoodai-04	30						
24	Thennamaravady	30	-	-				-
	Total	1,449	5	2	39	1		20

Source: Divisional Secretariat, Kuchchaveli

21.3 Persons with Disabilities in GN Division

S. No.	GN Division	Visual		Speech & Hearing		Mentally Handicapped		Mobility		Others		Total		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Total
1	Periyakulam	2		2	2	5	1	3	1		1	12	5	17
2	Iqbalnagar			2	1	5	2	8	1	7	4	22	8	30
3	Velloor	1		2		3	1	6	1	1	6	13	8	21
4	Nilaveli		1	1			1	1	1			2	3	5
5	Gobalapuram	1	2	2	1	5	5	7			3	15	11	26
6	Vaalaiuttru	1	4	2	1	3	1	1		4	8	11	14	25
7	Irkakandy	1		1	1	1		7	5	6	7	16	13	29
8	Kumburupity-East	5		3		1	2	6	5	10	7	25	14	37
9	Kumburupity-South	3	3			1		1				5	3	8
10	Kumburupity-North	4		1	1	1	2	1	1		4	7	8	15
11	Iranaikerny				1	4			2	3	2	7	5	12
12	Veerancholai			1		1						2	-	2
13	Kuchchaveli					3		2				5	-	5
14	Casim nagar		2	1		5	3	3	1	1		10	6	16
15	Jayanagaar	2			5	2	3	1	3			5	11	16
16	Senthoor		1	1	2	3	5	8			2	12	10	22
17	Kattukulam			3		2		3	2		3	8	5	13
18	Kallampathai			1		2		3				6	-	6
19	Thiriyai	3			2	2		4	5		2	9	9	18
20	Pulmoodai-01		1	1	1	12	2	7	5	12	7	32	16	48
21	Pulmoodai-02			1	1	6	2	10	1			17	4	21
22	Pulmoodai-03		1	3	3	4	1	6	2	2		15	7	22
23	Pulmoodai-04	4	1	3	3	1	3	3	7		12	11	26	37
24	Thennamaravady	1				1			1	1		3	1	4

Source: Divisional Secretariat, Kuchchaveli

21.3 Public Assistance Monthly Allowance (PAMA)

S. No.	GN Division	Total No. of Beneficiaries				Total
		PAMA	Cancer	Thalasimiya	Kidney	
1	Periyakulam	89	2			91
2	Iqbalnagar	89	4			93
3	Velloor	75				75
4	Nilaveli	43				43
5	Gobalapuram	92				92
6	Vaalaiuttru	38	1		1	40
7	Irkakandy	36				36
8	Kumburupity-East	170	3			173
9	Kumburupity-South	52	2			54
10	Kumburupity-North	54	1			55
11	Iranaikerny	37				37
12	Veerancholai	25	1	-	-	26
13	Kuchchaveli	48	1	-	-	49
14	Casim nagar	62				62
15	Jayanagaar	74			1	75
16	Senthoor	53	15		12	80
17	Kattukulam	42	1			43
18	Kallampathai	21	1		11	33
19	Thiriyai	59			26	85
20	Pulmoodai-01	106		-	7	113
21	Pulmoodai-02	63	1			64
22	Pulmoodai-03	61	6	-		67
23	Pulmoodai-04	30				30
24	Thennamaravady	30		-		30
	Total	1,449	39		58	1546

Source: Divisional Secretariat, Kuchchaveli

21.4 Beneficiaries under Samurdhi Program in GN Division

S. No.	GN Division	No. of Families Entitled for Samurdhi	No. of Families Receiving Samurdhi Allowance				Total
			420/-	1500/-	2500/-	3500/-	
1	Periyakulam	386	6	75	32	118	231
2	Iqbalnagar	373	11	189	95	375	670
3	Velloor	670	26	90	61	196	373
4	Nilaveli	231	15	43	32	53	143
5	Gobalapuram	220	37	102	77	170	386
6	Vaalaiuttru	180	30	55	31	104	220
7	Irkakandy	137	40	72	70	171	353
8	Kumburupity-East	68	2	229	159	320	710
9	Kumburupity-South	322	0	72	51	70	193
10	Kumburupity-North	274	0	48	29	56	133
11	Iranaikerny	193	0	57	23	57	137
12	Veerancholai	133	9	23	28	8	68
13	Kuchchaveli	710	0	62	47	71	180
14	Casim nagar	143	0	83	54	137	274
15	Jayanagaar	353	0	102	82	138	322
16	Senthoor	223	5	127	94	189	415
17	Thiriyai	330	2	81	32	75	190
18	Kattukulam	780	0	43	26	51	120
19	Kallampathai	482	0	26	9	15	50
20	Pulmoodai-01	190	15	215	202	348	780
21	Pulmoodai-02	415	20	93	85	132	330
22	Pulmoodai-03	120	19	83	51	70	223
23	Pulmoodai-04	50	15	138	88	241	482
24	Thennamaravady	68	0	41	11	16	68
	Total	7051	252	2149	1469	3181	7051

Source: Divisional Secretariat, Kuchchaveli

21.5 Beneficiaries under Samurdhi Livelihood Assistans

S. No.	GN Division	Group Details			Livelihood Aid	No. of Beneficiaries			
		Name of Samurdhi Bank	Small Group	Samurdhi Society	Livelihood Aid	5000 - 25000	25000 75000	75000 10000	100000 500000
1	Periyakulam	Nilaveli	44	5	17	12	4	1	-
2	Iqbalnagar	Nilaveli	50	4	20	14	5	1	-
3	Velloor	Nilaveli	61	07	130	41	86	3	
4	Nilaveli	Nilaveli	30	04		6			
5	Gobalapuram	Nilaveli	61	7	9	12	32	13	1
6	Vaalaiuttru	Nilaveli	24	03	15				
7	Irkakandy	Nilaveli	48	6		4	12	1	
8	Kumburupity-East	Nilaveli	91	8	151	150	1		
9	Kumburupity-South	Nilaveli	27	3	2		12	3	9
10	Kumburupity-North	Nilaveli	17	2	14	8	6	-	-
11	Iranaikerny	Nilaveli		4					
12	Veerancholai	Nilaveli	32	4	11	9	2	-	-
13	Kuchchaveli	Nilaveli	11	2	6	4	2	-	-
14	Casim nagar	Nilaveli	30	4			6		
15	Jayanagaar	Nilaveli	52	6	14	8	6		
16	Senthoor	Pulmoddai	61	6	3	3			
17	Thiriyai	Pulmoddai	15	1	6	4	2	-	-
18	Kattukulam	Pulmoddai	13	1	6	3	3		
19	Kallampathai	Pulmoddai	9	1	3	2	1		
20	Pulmoodai-01	Pulmoddai	119	15	17	11	6	-	-
21	Pulmoodai-02	Pulmoddai	64	8	17	10	7	-	-
22	Pulmoodai-03	Pulmoddai	55	6	19	11	8	-	-
23	Pulmoodai-04	Pulmoddai		6	14		14		
24	Thennamaravady	Pulmoddai	6	1	8	4	4	-	-
	Total								

Source: Divisional Secretariat, Kuchchaveli

CHAPTER: 22

CULTURAL

22.1 Places of Worships by GN Division: 2020

S.No	GN Division	Buddhist Temple	Hindu Temple	Mosque	Church	Others	Total
1	Periyakulam	0	3	-	3	-	6
2	Iqbalnagar	0	1	3	-	-	4
3	Velloor	0	2	2	-	-	4
4	Nilaveli	0	6	2	2	-	10
5	Gobalapuram	0	3	1	-	-	4
6	Vaalaiuttru	0	1	1	2	-	4
7	Irkakandy	0	-	-	-	-	-
8	Kumburupity-East	1	7	-	4	-	12
9	Kumburupity-South	0	1	-	1	-	2
10	Kumburupity-North	0	3	-	-	-	3
11	Iranaikerny	0	3	-	-	-	3
12	Veerancholai	0	1	-	-	-	1
13	Kuchchaveli	2	4	2	-	-	8
14	Casim nagar	1	-	3	-	-	4
15	Jayanagaar	1	-	3	1	-	5
16	Senthoor	0	1	2	-	-	3
17	Kattukulam	1	1	-	-	-	2
18	Kallampathai	0	1	-	-	-	1
19	Thiriyai	0	3	-	1	-	4
20	Pulmoodai-01	4	-	9	1	-	14
21	Pulmoodai-02	1	-	5	1	-	7
22	Pulmoodai-03	0	1	9	-	-	10
23	Pulmoodai-04	3	1	7	-	-	11
24	Thennamaravadi	1	-	-	-	-	1
	Total	15	43	49	16	0	123

Source: Divisional Secretariat, Kuchchaveli

As the total religious places in kuchchaveli DS division, there are 125 religious places From that 52 Hindu temples, 18 church, 41 mosque and 14 Buddhist temples.

22.2 Cultural and Religious Schools by GN Division: 2020

S.No	GN Division	Sunday Schools	Aranery Schools	Dhaham Schools	Madhrasa Schools	Others	Total
1	Periyakulam	-	2	-	-	-	2
2	Iqbalnagar	-	-		1	-	1
3	Velloor	-	1		2	-	3
4	Nilaveli	1	1				2
5	Gobalapuram		2		1		2
6	Vaalaiuttru	-	1				0
7	Irkakandy				2		2
8	Kumburupity-East	-	1				1
9	Kumburupity-South	-	1		-	--	1
10	Kumburupity-North	1					1
11	Iranaikerny		1				1
12	Veerancholai	1	-		--	-	1
13	Kuchchaveli	1	1		1	-	3
14	Casim nagar	-			3		3
15	Jayanagaar	-			3		3
16	Senthoor	-	-		-	-	0
17	Thiriyai		-				0
18	Kattukulam	-					0
19	Kallampathai	-	1		-	-	1
20	Pulmoodai-01	-	-		3	-	3
21	Pulmoodai-02				2		2
22	Pulmoodai-03	1	-		3	-	4
23	Pulmoodai-04				3		3
24	Thennamaravadi	-	-		-	-	0
	Total	5	11	0	23	0	39

Source: Divisional Secretariat, Kuchchaveli

As the total cultural and religious schools in kuchchaveli DS division, there are 39 cultural and religious schools From that 5 Sunday schools 11 Aranery Schools and 23 Madhrasa Schools.

CHAPTER: 23

ENVIRONMENTAL

23.0 Environmental

The Ministry of Environment and Renewable Energy of Sri Lanka remains committed for the management of the environment and natural resources of the country, maintaining the equilibrium between the trends in rapid economic development and use of natural resource base.

Social and economic behavior of the increasing human population has put a major threat in achieving these objectives. The ministry has framed key policies for adoption in management of environment and natural resources of the country. These policies are implemented with the participation of stakeholders including government, agencies, NGO's and communities.

Crucial Environmental Challenges

- Improper Land Use Planning
- Depreciation of Forest Cover (Deforestation)
- Land Degradation (Soil Erosion, River Sedimentation; Desertification,)
- Scarcity of Drinking Water to the Community
- Environmental Pollution (Air, Water & Soil)
- Loss of Biodiversity (Degradation and loss of Habitats)
- Ozone Layer Depletion
- Green House Gas Emission and Climate Change

Kuchchaveli is one of the most attractive tourism areas in Trincomalee. Solid wastages are leading a major part of making environmental pollution in this division. There are more solid wastages scattered here and there in this region. This is a major issue in this area. Liquid wastage also left in the environment with out proper disposal it is a major environmental hazard in this area. There are two solid wastage dumping sides are located and manage by Peradesiyasaba; large amount of solid waste was collected and allow to opening dumping.

Kuchchaveli is a costal area which consists of many estuaries surrounded by mangrove plantation, these mangrove plantations were destroyed due to increased population and internal war. It was rebuilt by government projects and awareness programs. Costal conservation department also play a major role to conserve the costal area of our division and they created a costal belt in costal area at kuchchaveli. Certain hotels also take proper responsibility to conserve environment via proper disposal of waste.

23.1 Forest Conservation & Solid Waste Management

S. No.	Village	Forest Conservation		Solid waste Management			Waste water Management	
		Forest Land in %	Diforest land %	% of Burning	% of Burrid	% by Pradesasabha	by drainage %	by others in %
1	Periyakulam	24	2	50	30	20	10	90
2	Iqbalnagar	-	-	45	38	17	15	85
3	Veloor	-	-	48	37	15	20	80
4	Nilaveli	17	-	45	41	14	20	80
5	Gopalapuram	-	-	45	37	18	15	85
6	Valaiyoothu	-	-	44	36	20	10	90
7	Irakakandy	8	1	50	32	18	14	86
8	KompurupidiSouth	28	4	38	42	20	10	90
9	Kumprurupidi North	25	4	39	48	13	10	90
10	Kumpurupidi East	-	-	38	41	21	10	90
11	Iranakerny	5	-	46	36	18	12	88
12	Verancholai	6	-	47	38	15	12	88
13	Kuchchaveli	17	1	45	40	15	15	85
14	Cassimnagar	9	-	49	35	16	15	85
15	Jayanagar	8	-	48	36	16	12	88
16	Kaddukulam	22	2	47	33	20	14	86
17	Senthur	16	-	47	34	19	10	90
18	Thiriyai	27	3	49	36	15	15	85
19	Pulmoodai -1	18	2	60	20	20	20	80
20	Pulmoodai – 2	15	-	58	21	21	22	78
21	Pulmoodai -3	16	3	55	25	20	25	75
22	Thennamaravadi	21	2	48	37	15	14	86
23	Pulmoodai-4	14	1	47	26	27	15	85
24	Kallampathai			65	26	9	7	93

Source: Environmental Authority, Trincomalee

As described in table 16.4% of forest conservation which is divided into forest land and deforestation % are around 2.3. Large amount of solid waste was collected in kuchchaveli division and it manage averagely 48% of

Solid waste is Burning and 18 % of solid waste is handle by Pradesasabha and dump in two dumping side at kuchchaveli. And 14% of waste water evacuated by water bodies.

23.2 Endemic Plants and Animals by GN Division

Source: Environmental Authority, Trincomalee

S. No	GN Division	Name Endemic Plant Species Threatened	No. of Endemic Animal Species Threatened	No. of Endemic Birds Species Threatened	No. of Endemic Mammals Threatened	No. of Endemic Amphibians Threatened	No. of Extinct Species
1	Periyakulam		4	6	3	3	2
2	Iqbalnagar		5	5	4	4	2
3	Velloor		4	5	3	3	2
4	Nilaveli		4	4	3	3	3
5	Gopalapuram		4	5	3	4	3
6	Valaiyoothu		5	4	2	2	3
7	Irakakandy		3	4	4	2	2
8	Kompurupidi South		3	5	5	4	3
9	Kumprurupidi North		4	3	4	4	2
10	Kumpurupidi East		5	3	3	3	2
11	Iranakerny		4	2	4	3	2
12	Verancholai		5	4	3	3	2
13	Kuchchaveli		4	3	3	2	2
14	Cassimnagar		4	3	3	2	2
15	Jayanagar		5	3	4	4	3
16	Kaddukulam		4	4	3	4	3
17	Senthur		4	4	3	3	2
18	Thiriyai		5	3	4	4	3
19	Pulmoodai -1		4	3	3	3	2
20	Pulmoodai – 2		4	4	4	4	2
21	Pulmoodai -3		4	3	4	3	4
22	Thennamaravadi		3	4	3	3	3
23	Pulmoodai-4		3	3	4	4	2
24	Kallampathai		4	4	3	3	2

As depict in table haven't any Numbers of endemic plant species threatened in the area. From this threatened 4% of them are Endemic Animal species 3.7 % of them are Endemic Birds species, 3.4% of them are Endemic Mammals, 3.2% Endemic Amphibians and 58 extinct species in

